

1559

TRISTÁN de Luna y Aullo
led 1500 soldiers and
settles to Pensacola Bay where
a storm wrecked his fleet

Angel de Villafañe rescued
survivors two years later

1559-1560

A Frenchman introduced tobacco to France. He was Jean Nicot; from whose name "nicotine" derived

1559-1565

225th Pope

Pius IV

Milano, Italy. Ended and confirmed the Council of Trent in which errors of Protestantism were condemned, and most salutary reforms in regard to morals and church discipline were proposed and begun. He reformed the Church music with the

assistance of the great PALESTRINA.
St. Charles BORROMEO, Archbishop
of Milan and true reformer of
church discipline was his nephew.

1559 Elizabeth I Defines the Church of England

The persecutions of MARY I (Bloody Mary) & the loss of Calais enabled Elizabeth I to start her reign amid an upsurge of "Patriotic Protestantism". Elizabeth, at once, began the task of undoing Mary's Roman restoration. By Act of Parliament, she was made head of the Church (again), under the new title of "supreme governor", and Cranmer's Book of Common Prayer was restored as liturgy of the Church. The contentious issue of the content of the mass, free.

was left unresolved. Extreme Calvinists
who disliked the Church's retention of Bishop's
and the sacraments were somewhat placated
by Article 17 of the 39 Articles of the Church of
~~1562~~ 1563 which upheld predestination.
Even so, the avoidance of a direct attack
on Roman practices in the Elizabethan
settlement was to drive many Extreme
Protestants, or Puritans, toward secession.

1559

Elizabeth's Act of Uniformity, which split the Church into the two hostile camps of those who were more or less content with the situation produced by the act and those who were not content and wished the Church more drastically purified from the traces of popery

1559-1588

1912 Dates J-BK

Scandinavia

Frederick II of Denmark &
Norway.

1559

1912 Dates J-BK

Tobacco was brought into
Europe - possibly from Mexico.

1559

Queen Elizabeth and Robert Dudley
flirted openly. Dudley was already
married.

In 1560 his wife was found at the
bottom of a staircase, dead of a
broken neck.

1563 Dudley was made Earl of
Leicester (LESTER),

Jan 15, 1559 Elizabeth was crowned Queen

Queen Elizabeth's father was Henry VIII. Her mother was Ann Boleyn

Princess Elizabeth was born 9/7/1533. Henry had Ann beheaded in 3 yrs. She was versed in geography, astronomy, mathematics, and music. She translated Greek & Latin for recreation. She translated from the French. She was married by Queen Mary

& sent to the Tower of London. She was released after
two months; Four yrs later Queen Mary died of
Cancer & Nov 1558 Elizabeth became Queen
& ruler.

1559

Philip II's appointment of Margaret duchess of Parma as regent of the Netherlands in 1559 was a wise one for she was familiar with the people and conditions; but her authority was over-ruled and she retired in 1567.

1559

GALLICAN Confession
profession of faith, 1559, issued
by First National Synod of
Protestants at Paris; drafted
by John Calvin, containing
central Calvinistic doctrines;
ratified by Synod of La Rochelle
in 1571.

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Jan 15, 1559

England's Queen Elizabeth I
was crowned in Westminster
Abbey.

1559

Termination of French wars
in Italy.